March 8, 2023

Honorable Chair Representative Timm Ormsby Washington State House of Representatives Appropriations Committee 315 John L. O'Brien Building PO Box 40600 Olympia WA 98504

Honorable Vice Chair Steve Bergquist Washington State House of Representatives Appropriations Committee 438B Legislative Building PO Box 40600 Olympia, WA 98504

Honorable Vice Chair Mia Gregerson 328 John L. O'Brien Building PO Box 40600 Olympia, WA 98504

Honorable Vice Chair Representative Nicole Macri Washington State House of Representatives Appropriations Committee 366 John L. O'Brien Building PO Box 40600 Olympia WA 98504-0600

Honorable Ranking Member Drew Stokesbary 425A Legislative Building PO Box 40600 Olympia, WA 98504

Re: Support for Immigrant Access to Health Care in the Budget

Dear Chair Ormsby, Vice Chair Bergquist, Vice Chair Gregerson, Vice Chair Macri, Ranking Member Stokesbary, and Members of the Appropriation Committee:

The 163 undersigned organizations respectfully request that the Legislature include in the biennial budget full funding for the Medicaid-equivalent health coverage program and ongoing Cascade Care financial assistance for Washingtonians currently excluded from affordable health coverage due to federal immigration status restrictions.

Action is needed now to close coverage equity gaps. Everyone should have access to medical care. Health coverage is essential to improving health outcomes. However, in Washington one in four people without health insurance are undocumented. This is an issue of equity and presents a significant opportunity to address disparities in health outcomes. According to 2017 <u>OFM estimates</u> of undocumented immigrants in Washington, 46% are of Hispanic origin and 37% are of Asian and/or Pacific Islander origin, while only 11.8% are non-Hispanic white. The pandemic underscored the human cost of discriminatory policies, with immigrants and people of color disproportionately both hospitalized for and dying from COVID-19 – exacerbated by systemic exclusion from the health care safety net. The Legislature has the power to fix that and has made a commitment to do so.

The state is ready for change. Last spring, we applauded the Legislature's decisions to: (1)

provide administrative funding in the supplemental budget to create a Medicaid equivalent program for those under 138% of the federal poverty line, irrespective of immigration status; and (2) direct the Health Benefit Exchange (HBE) to pursue a 1332 waiver to allow all Washingtonians the ability to purchase health coverage on Healthplanfinder. The Health Care Authority and HBE have also started implementation and are preparing to begin both programs in January 2024, contingent upon sufficient funding levels. In a ground-breaking step, CMS approved <u>HBE's 1332</u> <u>waiver request</u> to allow all immigrants to access coverage through WA Healthplanfinder, which also paves the way for state Cascade Care premium assistance to begin for all Washington residents. Communities across the state now eagerly anticipate affordable health coverage under both programs starting in January 2024.

Adequate funding will be critical. To ensure the programs are able to launch in January 2024 and provide meaningful affordability assistance it is essential the budget include:

- Full ongoing funding for the Medical equivalent program for those up to 138% FPL, irrespective of immigration status;
- Ongoing funding for Cascade Care premium assistance for those up to 250% FPL at minimum the current appropriation of \$55M /year plus an additional \$5M of premium assistance for those ineligible for federal premium subsidies;
- An ongoing \$3M of funds for outreach and enrollment that is community-led and linguistically appropriate; and
- One-time funding to allow agencies to study outstanding equity gaps in the programs.

We appreciate that the Governor's Budget highlighted these programs and his office has been supportive of this policy, however the funding provided in the Governor's budget is insufficient to allow the programs to successfully launch by January 2024. Funding to support the 1332 program was included in the Governor's Budget but additional funding is needed to advance equity and the funding must be made ongoing. Further, the funding for the Medicaid-equivalent program was less than what the Legislature included in the 2022 budget's out-year projections and significantly below what is projected to be needed. While OFM estimated 33,000 Washingtonians would be eligible for the Medicaid-equivalent, now HCA believes 73,000 people may qualify for that program. The experience of other states that have expanded access to health coverage to undocumented adults suggests the need for adequate funding and flexibility as we expand coverage for a population that has been relegated to the shadows by ongoing marginalization that may obscure need.

Undocumented Washingtonians strengthen our state. Almost 200,000 citizens reside with an undocumented family member in our state. Undocumented immigrants in Washington paid an estimated \$371 million in <u>state and local taxes</u> in 2019. Yet many immigrants go without critical health care services because they have no way to obtain affordable health coverage. Washington is home to an estimated 105,000 uninsured immigrants who are integral members of our communities but who today are ineligible for Medicaid or Exchange coverage because of their immigration status. This means that thousands of immigrants go without needed care or delay care until it becomes an emergency, which drives up health system costs. Meaningful health care access for all Washingtonians will make our state healthier and our economy more robust.

Washington is poised to join other leading states in improving health affordability and access regardless of citizenship status. While Illinois, California, Colorado, and Oregon have already taken steps to cover some undocumented adults, Washington's 1332 waiver is the first in the nation to provide access to all state residents to our health coverage marketplace, regardless of immigration status. Now the Legislature must keep its promise to Washingtonians and fully fund both 2024 programs so that meaningful affordability assistance accompanies the waiver.

This session, we urge budget writers to include full funding for the Medicaid equivalent program and ongoing funding to make Exchange access affordable in the final budget to ensure that all Washingtonians have access to the coverage and care they need.

Signed,

ACLU of Washington Adult Family Home Council Afghan Health Initiative African Leaders Health Board Alimentando al Pueblo Alliance for Gun Responsibility Allison Carney Consulting American Cancer Society Cancer Action Network Amerigroup Washington Arcora Foundation Asia Pacific Cultural Center Asian Counseling and Referral Service Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance Seattle Chapter Asian Pacific Islander Coalition - South Puget Sound Asian Pacific Islander Coalition of Yakima Asian Pacific Islander Coalition Spokane Balance Our Tax Code Bella Smiles for Developmental Disabilities **BIPOC ED Coalition Birchwood Food Desert Fighters Building Changes** CAFE: Community for the Advancement of Family Education Cedar River Clinics Center for Chronic Illness Center for MultiCultural Health Central Washington Justice For Our Neighbors Children's Alliance **Clark County Volunteer Lawyers Program Columbia Legal Services** Communities In Schools of Benton-Franklin Community Health Plan of WA, Community Health Network of WA **Community Visions** Confluence Health **Congolese Integration Network Connecting Community Coordinated Care Economic Opportunity Institute** El Centro de la Raza **Empire Health Foundation** Ethiopian Community in Seattle Faith Action Network Families USA Firelands Workers Action/Acción de Trabajadores Foundation for Healthy Generations Fuse Washington **Global Women Community SPC**

Greater Spokane Progress Health Analytics & Visualizations Health Care For All - WA Health Care Is a Human Right WA Health Coalition for Children and Youth Health Equity Circle Healthy House Within A MATCH Coalition Hispanic Business Professional Association Hispanic Disability Support SWWA (Pasitos Gigantes) Hopelink Human Right Protection & Global Peace If/When/How Indian American community services Indivisible Skagit InterIm CDA **International Community Health Services** Iraqi Arab Health Board Iraqi Community Center of WA Islamic Civic Engagement Project Jefferson County Immigrant Rights Advocates Jewish Coalition for Immigrant Justice NW Jewish Community Relations Council of the Jewish Federation of Greater Seattle Kavana Cooperative King County Promotores Network (KCPN) Kitsap Immigrants Assistance Center La Resistencia Latino Center for Health Latino Civic Alliance Latino Community Fund of Washington Latinos En Spokane Latinos Promoting Good Health Latinx Health Board Legal Voice Malawi Seattle Association Manzanita House MAPS-AMEN (American Muslim Empowerment Network) Metropolitan Seattle Sickle Cell Task Force Molina Healthcare Inc. Mother Africa Mt. Baker Planned Parenthood Mujeres in Action (MiA) MultiCare Health System Muslims for Community Action and Support (MCAS) Mutual Aid Solidarity/Neighbors in Action NAMI WA National Immigration Law Center National Multiple Sclerosis Society North Seattle Progressives Northwest Abortion Access Fund Northwest Harvest Northwest Health Law Advocates (NoHLA) Northwest Immigrant Rights Project Northwest Progressive Institute OneAmerica

Pacific County Immigrant Support Pacific Islander Community Association of Washington Pacific Islander Health Alliance NW Pacific Islander Health Board of Washington Para Los Niños de Highline Partners for Our Children Patient Coalition of Washington Peace and Justice Action League of Spokane **Pioneer United Methodist Church** Planned Parenthood Advocates of Greater Washington and North Idaho Planned Parenthood Alliance Advocates Planned Parenthood of Greater Washington and North Idaho **Pro-Choice Washington Public Health Solutions** Puget Sound Advocates for Retirement Action Racial Equity and Social Justice Coalition of the Tri-Cities Raíz of Planned Parenthood of Greater Washington and North Idaho **Refugee & Immigrant Services NW Refugee Women's Alliance** Rooted in Vibrant Communities Seattle Seattle Children's Seattle Indivisible Shriver Center on Poverty Law Somali Health Board South Carolina Appleseed Legal Justice Center South Sudan Kuku Association of North America (SSKANA) Spokane Community Against Racism Spokane Immigrant Rights Coalition St. Paul's/Resurrección Episcopal Churches Statewide Poverty Action Network **Strengthening Sanctuary Alliance Tacoma Pierce County Health Department UFCW 3000** United Way of King County University of Washington UTOPIA WA Villa Comunitaria WA Community Alliance WA Partners for Social Change WA State Alliance for Retired Americans Wallingford Indivisible Washington Academy of Family Physicians Washington Association for Community Health Washington Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics Washington Community Action Network Washington Healthcare Access Alliance Washington Immigrant Solidarity Network Washington Multicultural Services Link Washington Physicians for Social Responsibility Washington Poor People's Campaign Washington State Budget and Policy Center Washington State Catholic Conference Washington State Hospital Association Washington State Labor Council, AFL-CIO

Washington State Medical Association Washington State Public Health Association Wenatchee for Immigrant Justice Whatcom Waves White Center Community Development Association Wisconsin Faith Voices for Justice WithinReach Working Families Party Yakima Immigrant Response Network